The ICRC has a longstanding history in Somalia spanning over 35 years of conflict response and humanitarian relief. This has included visits to detainees during the Ogaden conflict with Ethiopia (1977–1978) as well as a major emergency assistance operations during the extended civil war and climate-related famine of the early 1990s. The ICRC continues to assist populations afflicted by a combination of protracted armed conflict and harsh climate shocks such as drought and floods. This was particularly the case of 2017 where severe drought which affected most of the country gave rise to a large scale humanitarian crisis.

The ICRC works closely with the Somali Red Crescent Society (SRCS) to respond to humanitarian needs by providing emergency food supplies, safe drinking water sources, seeds and agricultural tools and livestock vaccinations. The ICRC also provides first aid training, works to reconnect separated family members, visits places of detention, and promotes international humanitarian law (IHL) among relevant authorities and actors.

In 2018, the ICRC had to reduce some of its operations of assistance and suspend its activities in places of detention following concerns over security and the organization’s overall acceptance in the field.
PROVIDING EMERGENCY RELIEF AID AND RESTORING LIVELIHOODS

Armed violence often destroys livelihoods as families are forced to abandon their farmland or livestock and crops are destroyed. The ICRC and SRCS provide immediate assistance, such as food, essential household items, while also working to restore livelihoods.

- Provided economic support to more than 259,000 people through cash relief, cash for work, cash grants, commodity voucher, cash for food, and livestock grants
- Distributed food to over 202,000 people during emergency response
- Provided essential household kits items to more than 163,000 people
- Provided over 9,000 people with seeds and tools for farming, irrigation pumps, trainings to promote food production
- Supported the bolting of riverbanks with sandbags that benefitted more than 178,000 people
- Promoted livestock rearing to more than 69,000 people through treatment of the stock, tsetse fly control, animal health training, and providing veterinary kits and production of fodder kits.
- Built one new veterinary clinic in Hudur town, Bakool region

FACILITATING ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE

The ICRC supports health facilities at primary and hospital levels with medical supplies and trains medical personnel to enhance their skills in the treatment and management of people arriving with injuries resulting from armed violence as well as sick people in areas of conflict. We also support the Somali Red Crescent Society (SRCS) to train community first aid responders to enable them to respond to emergency situations.

- 450 weapon-wounded people were treated through 12 hospitals supported by the ICRC
- Provided quality medical supplies to 4 hospitals and 32 SRCS clinics that benefitted 31,475 patients at the emergency room (ER) (11.3% weapon wounded) at hospital level and 522,433 people for primary health care
- Addressed 111,076 cases of malnutrition in the outpatient therapeutic program (OTPs) including 25,803 severely malnourished children under-five who had medical complications in the two stabilization centers supported by the ICRC
- Improved access to healthcare in 5 places of detention benefiting more than 11,770 people for first consultation and treat more than 380 severe and moderate malnourished detainees in 3 places of detention
- Provided antenatal consultations for 41,715 women, safe deliveries for over 810 women and vaccinated 35,329 women and 167,636 children
- Improved infrastructure in 3 hospitals with a total of 578 beds
- Rehabilitated 4 SRCS clinics
- In close collaboration with the SRCS, the ICRC conducted 35 first aid trainings to 863 people
- First aid was given to 562 wounded and sick people and 74 dead bodies were collected from mass casualties incidents through 11 first aid actions teams located in three areas (Mogadishu, Galkayo and Lascaanod)

FACILITATING ACCESS TO CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION SERVICES

The ICRC strives to provide clean water by improving and rehabilitating existing water supply systems. In addition, the ICRC supports the SRCS in promoting best hygiene practices for populations affected by water-borne diseases.

- 26 boreholes projects that delivered clean water to nearly 105,000 people in Somalia were completed
- More than 41,000 people benefitted from 23 rainwater harvesting projects
- With the support of the SRCS, hygiene promotion campaigns were conducted which benefitted over 361,000 people encouraging better hygiene practices
- The ICRC supported two water trucking operations benefiting over 93,000 displaced persons

Over the year, it carried out the following programs:
HELPING TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS OF DETAINEES
The ICRC conducts visits to places of detention which aim to monitor the treatment and living conditions of detainees. The findings are discussed bilaterally with the detaining authorities and are not shared with third parties. The ICRC supports the authorities’ efforts towards attaining adequate standards of living for detainees and respect for their rights.

- Visited 3,736 detainees throughout the country
- Improved living conditions for 1,810 detainees in 4 places of detention
- Performed vector control activities and promoted best hygiene practices which benefitted more than 3,100 detainees
- 4,148 detainees held in 23 places of detention benefitted from an improved diet and provision of additional food items during the month of Ramadan

RESTORING FAMILY LINKS (RFL)
Many people have lost contact with family members when fleeing armed conflict and other situations of violence. Some families have been missing loved ones for years and, at the same time, cycles of displacement create new losses of family contact every day. The ICRC in Somalia works with the Somali Red Crescent Society (SRCS) to locate missing family members, restore and maintain contact between them.

- Helped re-establish contact between family members with the support of the SRCS through the exchange of 83,808 Red Cross Messages (RCMs), the facilitation of 63,785 phone calls, tracing services that helped locate 2,615 individuals and the reading of 6,122 names in the “Missing Persons” radio program on BBC Somali

SPREADING KNOWLEDGE OF AND PROMOTING COMPLIANCE WITH IHL
The rules of IHL aim to preserve humanity in times of armed conflict. In an effort to lessen the impact of armed conflict and protect the persons affected, the ICRC works with army officers to disseminate the knowledge of IHL and other rules applicable to armed conflict and law enforcement situations. In addition, it promotes teaching of IHL to academic circles in 7 universities across Somalia.

- 20 army officers, 40 arms carriers, 358 community leaders, 30 ICRC staff, 20 SRCS volunteers and 75 students were sensitized on IHL
- 294 newly recruited members of the Custodial Corps were sensitized on international standards of detention
- Conducted a training on dead body management to 30 staff from SRCS, Aamin ambulance service, Madina and Keysaney hospitals, and other first responders

ENSURING ACCOUNTABILITY TO THE AFFECTED POPULATION
Accountability to affected populations is key to gaining acceptance, obtaining access and improving the organisation’s operational relevance and effectiveness. Within the assistance programmes, pre- and post-assistance verifications help to not only detect and prevent aid diversion, low quality programming and implementation, it also plays an important role to verify that activities do not harm beneficiaries.

Beneficiary verification:
- 40,294 (16%) beneficiaries registered for cash based interventions programs were verified prior to the disbursement
- 2,077 (1%) beneficiaries registered for food and non-food assistance were verified prior to the distribution

Post distribution monitoring:
- From a sample of 6,277 beneficiaries targeted for cash related interventions, 91% (5,711 beneficiaries) confirmed receipt of the assistance
- From a sample of 7,920 beneficiaries targeted for food and NFIs, 74% (5,880 beneficiaries) confirmed receipt of the assistance

Community contact centre:
- Received feedback from over 8,300 beneficiaries through the toll-free Community Contact Center (373)
The ICRC helps people around the world affected by armed conflict and other situations of violence, doing everything it can to protect their dignity and relieve their suffering, often with its Red Cross and Red Crescent partners. The organization also seeks to prevent hardship by promoting and strengthening humanitarian law and championing Universal humanitarian principles.